

Table 11 Office for Budget Responsibility November 2025 Economic Outlook

Percentage change on a year earlier (unless otherwise stated)

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030
	Outturn									Forecasts					
Gross Domestic Product at constant prices	2.0	1.6	1.3	1.4	- 9.4	7.6	4.3	0.3	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Expenditure components of GDP															
Domestic Demand	2.2	1.2	1.3	1.6	- 9.9	8.8	4.8	0.3	2.1	1.0	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.8	-
Household consumption ¹	2.9	1.8	1.6	1.1	- 10.5	6.2	5.0	0.5	- 0.2	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.7
General government consumption	0.8	- 0.1	0.4	4.0	- 5.4	12.5	2.3	0.7	3.4	2.0	2.2	1.8	1.3	1.2	1.7
Fixed Investment	1.8	3.3	- 0.2	1.5	- 9.4	6.1	8.0	1.8	1.8	2.2	1.3	3.1	2.5	1.5	1.4
Business	- 0.5	1.8	- 1.5	1.1	- 11.4	0.9	9.6	4.8	2.3	2.8	- 0.4	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.4
General government	1.3	1.7	1.3	4.0	2.7	5.3	0.9	5.9	4.1	2.5	7.8	5.4	- 0.2	- 1.3	0.2
Private dwellings	7.6	8.1	6.5	1.2	- 12.4	16.9	9.5	- 6.5	- 1.4	1.0	1.4	6.8	7.7	4.1	2.0
Exports of goods and services	2.3	- 0.5	1.2	2.7	- 13.9	2.2	9.0	- 0.5	0.7	3.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.9
Imports of goods and services	4.8	5.7	2.0	2.7	- 15.9	6.2	14.6	- 1.4	2.6	3.7	0.2	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1
Inflation															
CPI (Consumer Price Index)	1.1	2.8	2.5	1.8	0.9	2.6	9.1	7.3	2.5	3.5	2.5	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
RPI (Retail Price Index)	2.1	3.7	3.3	2.6	1.5	4.0	11.6	9.7	3.6	4.3	3.7	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.3
GDP deflator at market prices	2.2	1.9	2.2	2.1	5.6	- 0.2	5.1	7.6	3.6	3.4	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.9
Labour market															
Employment (millions)	31.7	32.1	32.4	32.8	32.5	32.4	32.9	33.1	33.6	34.2	34.3	34.6	34.9	35.1	35.4
Wages and salaries	4.0	4.0	4.8	3.7	2.1	6.5	7.4	7.3	6.0	6.9	3.7	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.9
Average earnings ²	2.9	2.7	3.3	3.0	1.8	5.5	5.8	6.8	4.9	5.2	3.3	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.3
LFS unemployment (%age)	4.9	4.4	4.1	3.8	4.6	4.5	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.8	4.9	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.1
Household sector															
Real household disposable income	0.2	- 0.2	2.4	1.8	- 0.5	1.2	- 1.4	1.4	4.1	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8
Savings ratio (level, %age)	7.1	4.5	5.8	6.5	13.7	12.6	8.4	9.1	10.1	10.6	10.1	9.4	8.5	7.6	6.7
House prices	7.0	4.6	3.2	1.0	2.8	8.8	9.7	0.6	0.8	2.9	2.2	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.4
Fiscal aggregates (%age of GDP) ³															
Public sector net borrowing	2.3	1.9	1.8	2.6	55.1	122.4	128.7	114.1	149.5	138.3	112.1	98.5	86.9	67.9	67.2
Public sector net debt	85.3	85.0	80.6	84.4	82.7	83.9	84.9	88.8	88.1	91.3	92.8	94.2	95.2	95.3	95.3
General government net borrowing ⁴	2.4	2.0	1.8	2.8	2.6	6.2	5.5	5.2	5.8	5.0	4.1	3.6	3.2	2.6	2.4
General government gross debt ⁴	85.7	84.4	84.1	83.9	106.4	99.4	96.4	98.1	100.0	102.4	103.4	104.4	105.1	105.0	104.7

Source: OBR Economic and Fiscal Outlook Report November 2025 (and previous editions), Fiscal Sustainability Report and supplementary tables.

Notes: 1. Includes households and nonprofit institutions serving households.

2. Wages and salaries divided by employees.

3. Fiscal aggregates are for the financial year (i.e. 2016 is 2016/17).

4. General government borrowing and debt measures on a Maastricht basis.

5. Claimant count is no longer reported or projected by OBR and so is omitted from this table.